

LUKMAAN IAS

...Celebrating 11 years of its establishment

THE EVALUATOR'S REMARKS FOR SECTION A (THEORY)

The fundamentals of good answer	Below Average	Average	Good	Very Good
Candidate's basic understanding of ethics subject			✓	
Ability to analyze, relate with right examples & philosophy and take clear stand			✓	
Whether answers are relevant, meaningful and succinct			✓	

Space for Teacher's/Evaluator's Remarks:

Answers are generally ^{above} average - some are good as well.

Some Issues are →

- ① Issue of Conceptual Clarity in some Q. Eg 1(a),
- ② Demand needs to be addressed comprehensively Q 2(b), 3(c)
- ③ Include some more examples to add depth in your answers.

THE EVALUATOR'S REMARKS FOR SECTION B (CASE STUDIES)

The fundamentals of good answer	Below Average	Average	Good	Very Good
Candidate's ability to comprehend case studies' various dimensions			✓	
Ability to strike at the main demand, follow the instruction, and answer in structured manner by prioritising the views			✓	
Whether answers are relevant, meaningful, succinct and ethical/philosophical			✓	

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Space for Teacher's/Evaluator's Remarks:

Issues →

① Course of action in some Q needs

Improvement

② Justification needs to include some philosopher

③ Avoid 'I will' in your answers

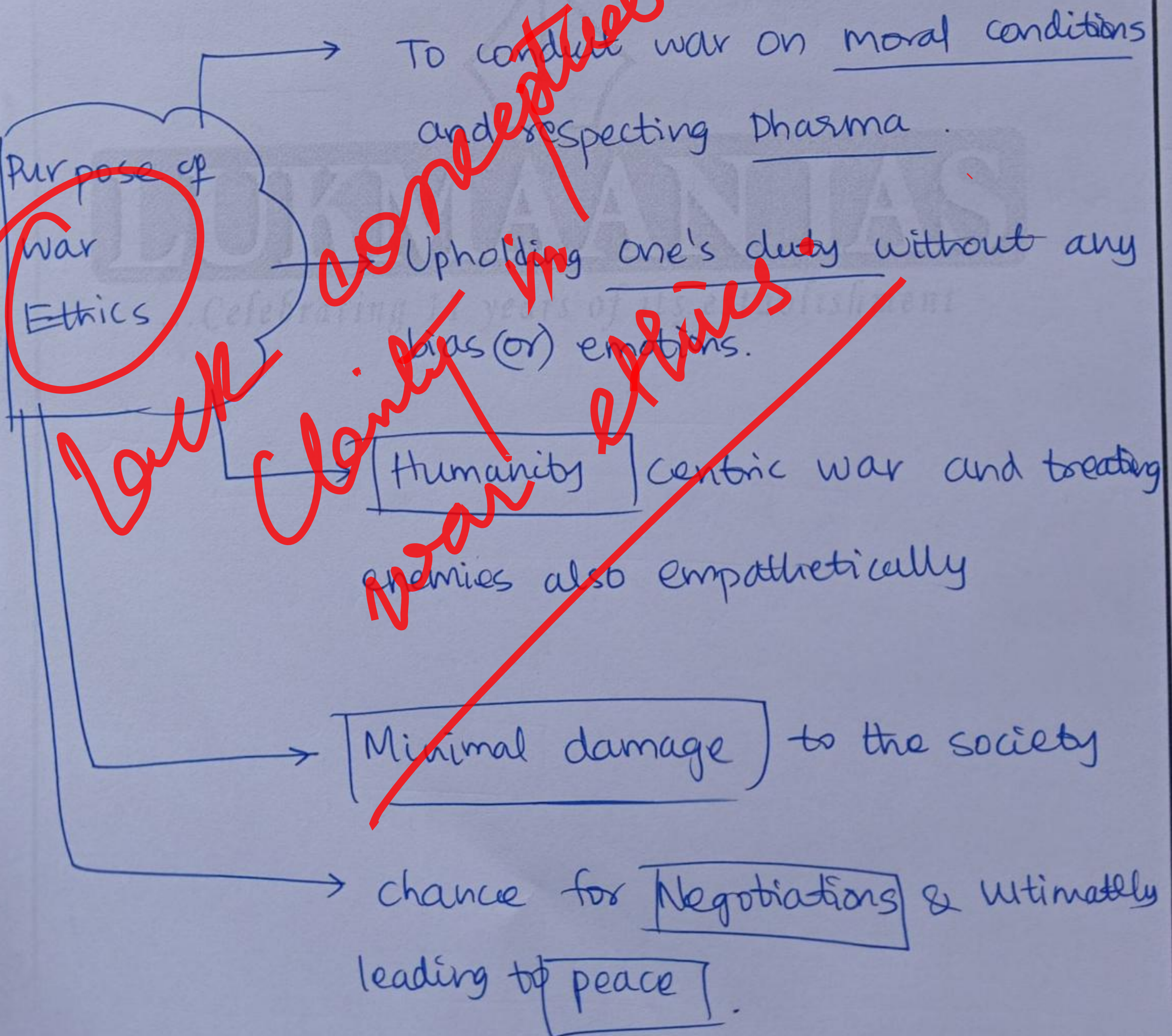
④ Improve structure in Q9.

खण्ड A

Section A

- Q1. (a) युद्ध की नैतिकता और युद्ध नैतिकता का उद्देश्य क्या है? क्या ये अंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंधों में शांति और सद्भाव के निर्माण के लिए प्रासंगिक हैं? अपने विचार के समर्थन में तर्क दीजिए।
What are the ethics of war and the purpose of war ethics? Are they relevant in international relations for building peace and harmony? Justify your view.
(Answer in 150 words) 10

Ethics of war are the values and morals that are caused for the war. It simply denotes the Just war conditions to uphold Justice. War cannot be waged unethically or frivolous reasons.



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Relevance of these in IR for building peace and harmony.

1. To establish necessary conditions to wage a war i.e., to minimise discretionary (or) irrational behaviour in waging war.

2. Human centric approach to treatment of Prisoners of war (POW) and upholding Human Rights.
e.g:- Geneva Convention On POW.

3. Scope for Negotiations and moral suasion by other countries to stop the war.
e.g:- Suez Canal Crisis; England stopped the attack on Egypt due to pressure from US & USSR.

4. International Cooperation to pressure the nations to come to the normalcy
e.g:- UNGA, UNSC Sanctions on Russia (Ukraine war)

However, in the world of self interested interests, countries motives driven by Real politik rather than ethics. Countries should follow Idealism than Realism to promote peace and harmony.

Handwritten red notes:
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However you can
more clarity
war ethics
war ethics

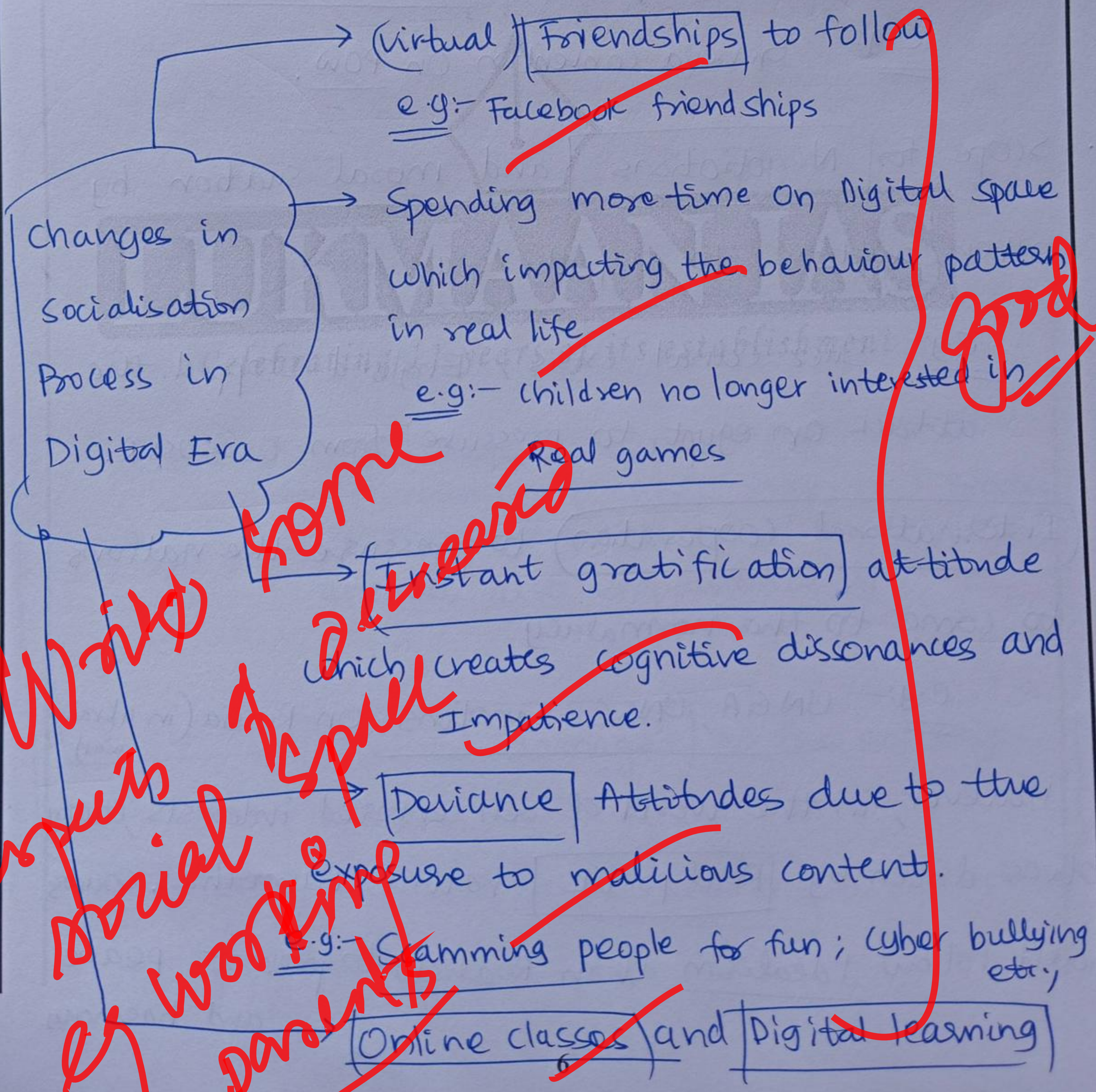
Q1. (b) डिजिटल युग में, बच्चों के समाजीकरण में कैसे बदलाव आया है? क्या इसने सामाजिक स्थान का न्यूनीकरण किया है और बच्चों के जीवन में आभासी स्थान की भूमिका को बढ़ाया है। बच्चों पर आभासी स्थान के परिणामों की चर्चा करें।

In the digital age, how socialization of children has undergone changes? Whether it has minimized the social space and has increased the role of virtual space in children's life. Discuss the consequences of virtual space on children. (Answer in 150 words)

10

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Socialization is the process of learning or imitating of a child with the interaction with his primary (or) secondary social group, i.e., family and school.



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In this Digital Age, Definitely children's social space minimised and according to WHO 4 out of 10 children suffering from one or other form of mobile addiction. With this increased virtual space is resulting in decrease in interest real time activities and increase in levels of depression.

Consequences of virtual Space on Children	Positives
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">→ Easy learning and adopting to change→ Tech savvy and excelling in both Academic and professional lives in future
	Negatives
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">→ Mobile Addiction and Depression issues due to Alienation feeling→ No scope for help in real time.→ Exposure to malicious activities

What can be done

- constant monitoring by parents
- Alloting fixed time for mobile/digital use.
- Awareness in schools

Thus, children are to be nurtured carefully to minimise the negative impacts of virtual space.

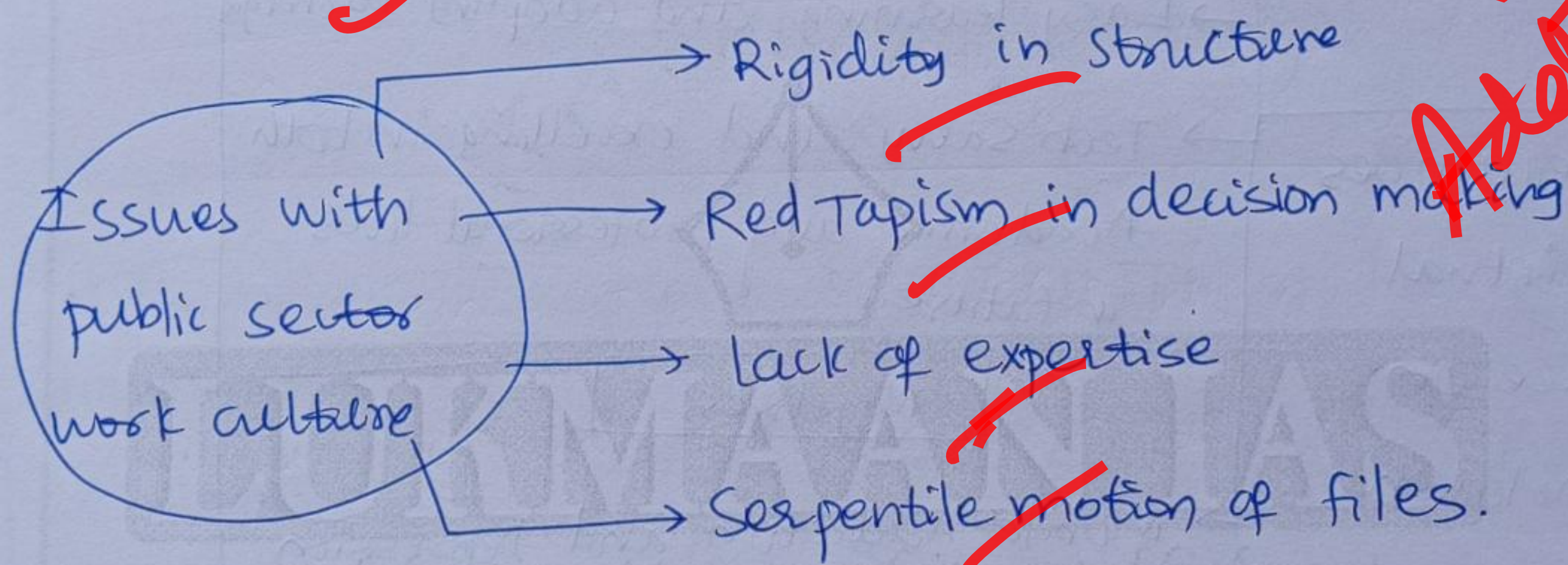
Give Examples also

Q2. (a) पार्श्व प्रविष्टि के प्रसार, सेवाओं से बाहर अनुबंध और 'अग्निपथ' जैसी पहल किस हद तक सार्वजनिक क्षेत्र की कार्य संस्कृति को बदल सकती है ताकि यह पेशेवर और अभिनव हो? व्याख्या करें और अपने विचार के समर्थन में तर्क दें।

To what extent lateral entry, contracting out of services and initiatives like Agnipath can transform the public sector work culture so that it becomes professional and innovative? Explain and justify your view. (Answer in 150 words)

10

Lateral Entry is direct entry of services with an expertise domain Individuals in an organisation to increase efficiency and competence



Lateral entry of services would enhance the professionalism and bring expertise of the domain to the organisation. It also bring the new values of flexibility in decision making, Resilient attitude towards new changes which can further favours Innovative attitudes.

Contracting out of services

- Need based solutions
- frugal and optimal Resource utilisation
- Doing away with (one size fits for all) model

Professionalism & Innovation in public service

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाथिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
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valid

Justification:- These would bring new solutions and localised

Conditions consideration while public service delivery.

e.g:- (STPs / NGOs) helping out in Government service delivery.

Agnipath

Initiative certainly brings - (enthusiastic

youth, Rigorous training modules and less burden

on government of similar services) as it is (1 year contract

-term). These characteristics would benefit impro-

vein professionalism in Armed forces with increasing the

Competition.

However, these steps should not compromise

the values of public services of equity, empathy and

compassion towards weaker sections. As the welfare

state, Government need to balance between

merit and equity both.

- Q2. (b) "भ्रष्टाचार केवल चोरी का मामला नहीं है, बल्कि विश्वास के साथ धोखा है"। टिप्पणी करें।
"Corruption is not simply a matter of theft but a betrayal of trust". Comment.
(Answer in 150 words) 10

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this margin.

Corruption is the gratification of any kind
by misusing one's position (especially public servant)
It has wider meaning with terms of collusive corrupt
where it involves other party as well of corrupt activity.

Corruption is not just theft but a betrayal of trust

1. Failure of one's Duty to fulfill his activities
leading betrayal within the organisation.

e.g:- 1) ACB (Anti Corruption Bureau) caught many
officers redhandedly while receiving the bribe.

2. Loosing the people's Trust whom they elected
for effective administration.

e.g:- 1) Recently, A Bengal Minister caught
with 50 crore of cash in his apt's Apartment.

Wrote more from
signature of
civil service

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए। Candidates must not write on this margin.

3. Corruption is not just affecting professional life, but also personal relationships. People, who are involving in corrupt activities, causing the betrayal to their family members as well.

e.g:- 1) A Delhi family of civil servant committed suicide after the graft charges.

Include some terms use

4. Failure of upholding code of conduct of the organisation and breach of trust of organisational values.

5. Kautilya pointed out - It is impossible to find out corrupt officer (like fish drinking in water). Thus one should strive for moral values inculcation in the people.

6. Failure of misusing the power of discretion.

(ARC-II) Power + Discretion - Accountability = Corruption

Thus, Effective Implementation of law along with value based education and Training is mandatory to curb the corruption.

social control of path of allegiance

Write about well that

- Q3. (a) निःस्वार्थता को मानव के लिए कर्तव्य के उच्चतम रूपों में से एक माना जाना चाहिए। क्या आप सहमत हैं? अपने विचार के समर्थन में तर्क दें।
Selflessness should be considered as one of the highest forms of duty for humans. Do you agree? Justify your view. (Answer in 150 words) 10

Valid
Selflessness is putting society or others above one's individual interests and striving for addressing their sufferings. Give Example

Gandhiji commented that selflessness is one of the highest forms of duty for humans. He preached and practiced in life by leading Indian Freedom Struggle.

Selflessness - Highest form of Duty for humans

1. Society is sum of all individuals. If everyone become selfish, it is difficult to sustain as society.
2. Selflessness act as a guiding tool for the individuals as well as society promote Fraternity feeling in society.

e.g:- 1) Recently, Kunwar Singh of Haryana donated his land for (water facilities) for the whole village.

उम्मीदवारों को इस शीट में नहीं लिखना चाहिए। Candidates must not write on this margin.

3. Selflessness promotes values of human dignity and compassion towards fellow beings.

e.g:- Baba Amte work towards reciprocity victims

include philanthropist perspective as well.

4. It act as role model for others to follow and promotes community feeling among all members

e.g:- 1) (Giving up campaign) of LPG gas - (by Prime Minister)
2) (philanthropy) and (CSR) activities.

5. It highlights the sense of our duty and obligations towards society.

e.g:- Many scientists who invented vaccines did not patent it to help overall humanity

Good example

SH

Buddha values of Right conduct towards society

Bhavadgita philosophy of Niskama Karma advocates for acting towards society with out ^{expecting} any benefits promote

Selfless in society. It is very much needed in contemporary materialistic society.

Q3. (b) "लोगों के साथ एक साध्य के रूप में व्यवहार करें, और कभी भी साध्य के साधन के रूप में नहीं।"
- इमैनुएल कांट। कथन के अर्थ, प्रासंगिकता और सीमाओं की व्याख्या करें।
"Treat people as an end, and never as a means to an end" - Emmanuel Kant.
Explain the meaning, relevance and limitations of the statement. (Answer in 150 words)

10

Emmanuel Kant advocated for Deontological ethics i.e., means are important than ends and advocated Categorical Imperative which is centered around human centric actions and universal maxim action.

Meaning :-

Universal Maxim Action - of which one's Action should right in everywhere or everytime in society. Persons should treat people as ends itself rather than using them as means.

Eg - Displacement induced development violates the principle of development as it uses people as means for the development activity; but it is not acceptable according to Kant.

Address
Why
of human

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
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Relevance :-

1) As the society is becoming Individualistic, materialistic; this principle would help us to raise above the bar to promote humanity in the society.

e.g.:- NGOs working for marginalised sections.

2) Addressing human rights violations in present day

society. e.g.:- Preventive detention of the people (is violation to their rights)

Limitations :-

As the society is becoming more and more complex, Individualistic approach may harm the societal gains.

e.g.:- 1) A person promoting hate speech on social media

Thus, there is a need for reasonable restrictions on person's activities (Constitution^a mentioned these)

Katian ethics would help us to promote humanity, equity and prosperity in society.

Q3.

(c)

"सत्य की प्राप्ति अन्य सभी से बढ़कर है। उच्चतर अभी भी सच्चा जीवन है" - गुरु नानक। टिप्पणी करें।

"Realization of Truth is higher than all else. Higher still is truthful living" - Guru Nanak. Comment. (Answer in 150 words)

Truth is the greatest virtue according to Gandhi

:- It is upholding the Justice values and living with honest values.

Guru nanak who advocated for Universal

brotherhood stressed importance of Realization of

Truth in these damsy world.

Realization of Truth :-

- To differentiate between good and evil
- To realise the importance of peace and tolerance.

In contemporary societies, To curb the menace of fakenews and disinformation - It is needed to

realise the truth using one's objectivity / wisdom and Rationality.

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
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Truthful living :-

- Adhering values of honesty, Integrity in one's life.

- Promoting the values of humanities, Justice etc,

Gandhiji - who had a truthful living practiced

Truth and Ahimsa as Ideals to promote love and peace in the society.

Jainism also advocated not to tell lies as one of the jewels in its principle.

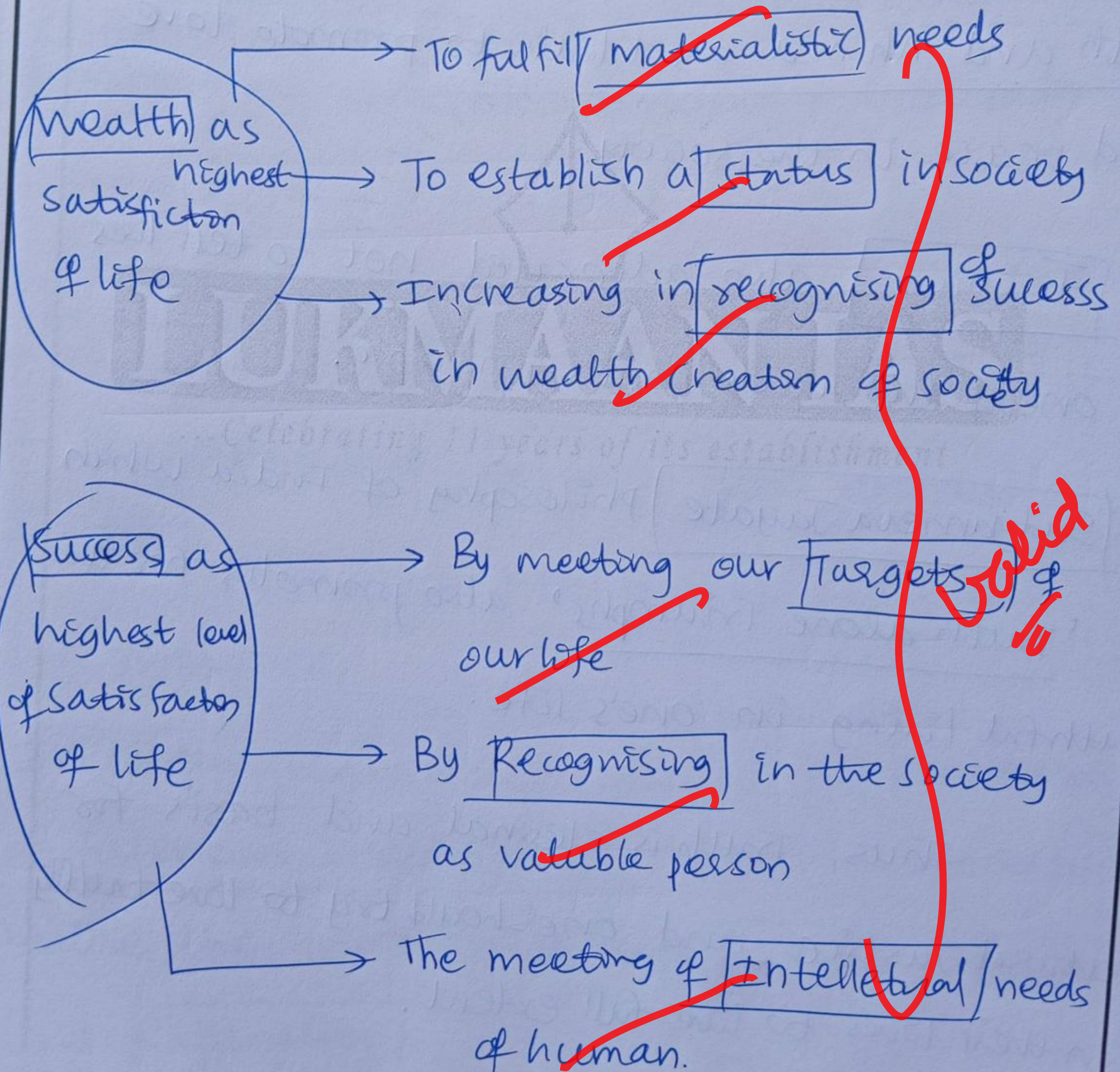
Satyameva Jayate philosophy of India which

ise 'Truth alone Triumphs' also promotes for the Truthful living in one's life.

Thus, Truth is eternal and basis for natural justice and one should try to live truthfully in their lives to live full extent.

- Q4. (a) धन, सफलता या आध्यात्मिक उत्थान में से आपको जीवन में उच्चतम स्तर की संतुष्टि कौन देता है? व्याख्या करें और तर्क दें।
In wealth, success or spiritual upliftment, which one gives you the highest level of satisfaction in life? Explain and give justification. (Answer in 150 words) 10

Satisfaction in life associated with the feeling of gratitude and happiness of the situation and it comes with multiple dimensions



उम्मीदवारों को इस
हाशिए में नहीं
लिखना चाहिए।
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- Spiritual upliftment as highest level of satisfaction
- By realising the true potential of Individual
 - By condoning and moving towards simple and ascetic life.
 - To strive for the helping of others

Meaning of Life

For me Spiritual upliftment would give highest

level of ~~of~~ satisfaction in life because—

— To shed away the maya around you and gives a purpose to the life.

— Promoting empathy and compassion towards others

— opens inner energy which can do wonders on one's life and society.

AS SOCRATES rightly said — "The true wisdom lies in the realisation of knowing nothing"

Q4.

(b)

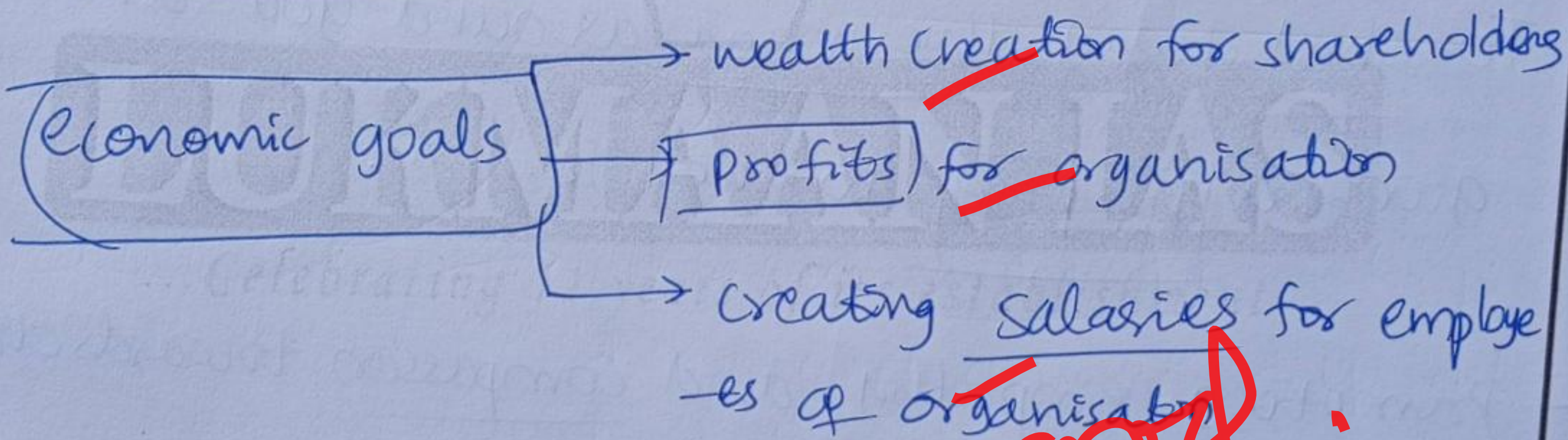
“कॉर्पोरेट शासन का संबंध आर्थिक और सामाजिक लक्ष्यों एवं व्यक्तिगत तथा सांप्रदायिक लक्ष्यों के बीच संतुलन बनाए रखने से है” - सर एड्रियन कैडबरी। टिप्पणी करें।

“Corporate governance is concerned with holding the balance between economic and social goals and between individual and communal goals” - Sir Adrian Cadbury. Comment. (Answer in 150 words)

10

Corporate governance is the process and policies of the organisation follows which promotes the benefits of all stakeholders involved i.e., Shareholders, people and government.

Balance of Achieving :-



Promoting Social capital in society

Overall Societal centric goals e.g:- education, health, environment

(CSR activities, Philanthropy)

A good organisation would balance between both these goals.

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्शिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए। Candidates must not write on this margin.

Individual Goals

- Promoting honest and efficient employees
- To lead the company among competitors
- materialistic needs of people

By serving the needs and goods of society
(collective effervescence) promotion

Overall growth of the Region (or) society.

Community Goals

Examples like
women's safety
Rera

Corporate governance associated with

Transparency, Independence in decision making, Accountability in their actions and Fairness in their functions.

Some examples are given

However, the failure of this balance results in insider trading, Resource exploitation, water exploitation and lack of quality in products.

As gandhiji said — Commerce without morality is a sin.

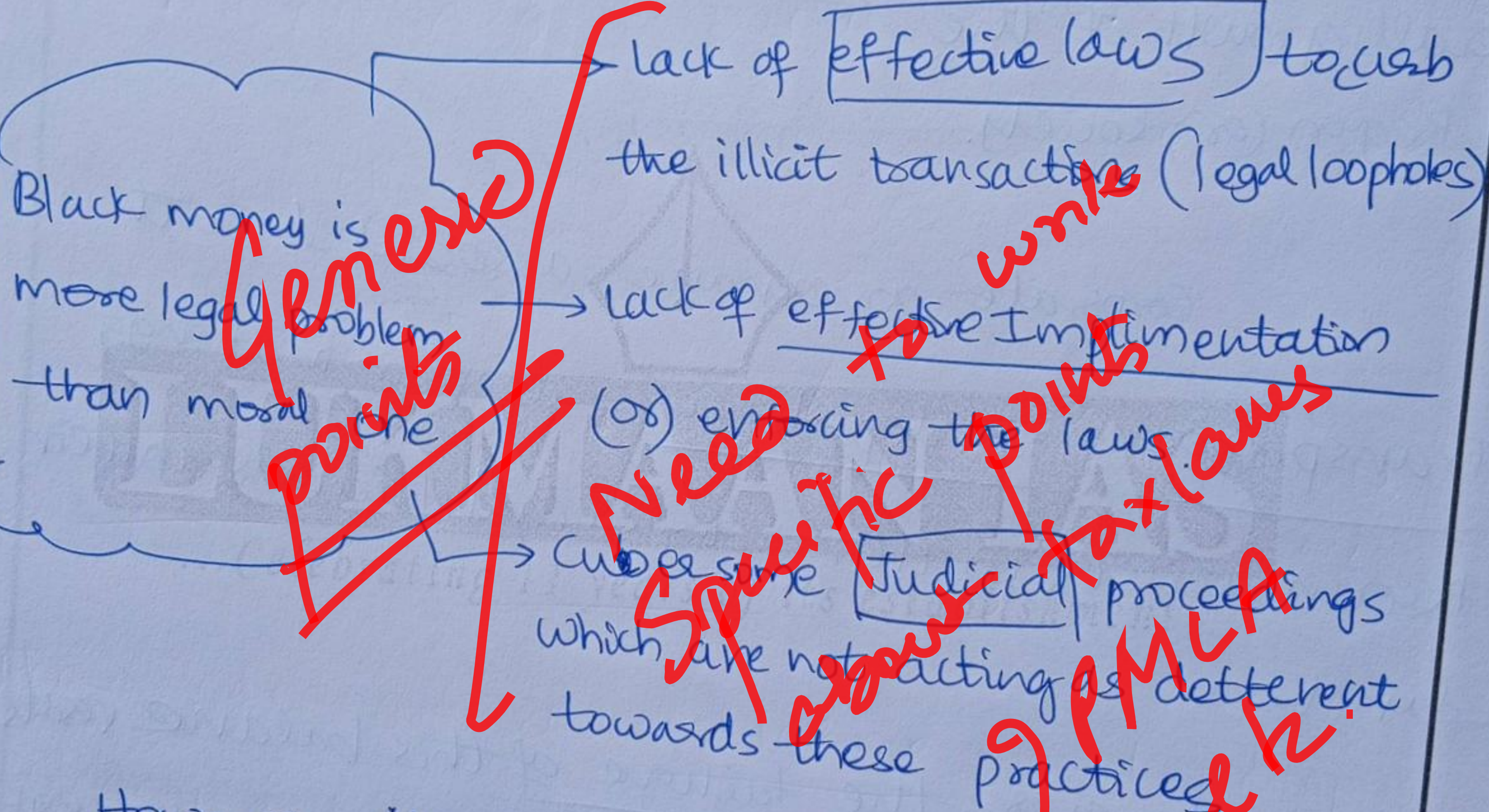
Q5.

(a)

काला धन एक नैतिक समस्या के बजाय कानूनी समस्या अधिक है। रियल एस्टेट क्षेत्र में बड़े पैमाने पर काले धन की उपस्थिति के संदर्भ में कथन का परीक्षण करें।
Black money is a more legal problem than a moral one. Examine the statement in the context of the presence of massive black money in the real estate sector. (Answer in 150 words)

10

Black money represents illicit money which evades tax to the government and highlights the lack of upholding laws (or) morals in financial matter by the people.



However, the issue of black money also involves the moral values of the public also.

Presence of Black money in real estate sector :-

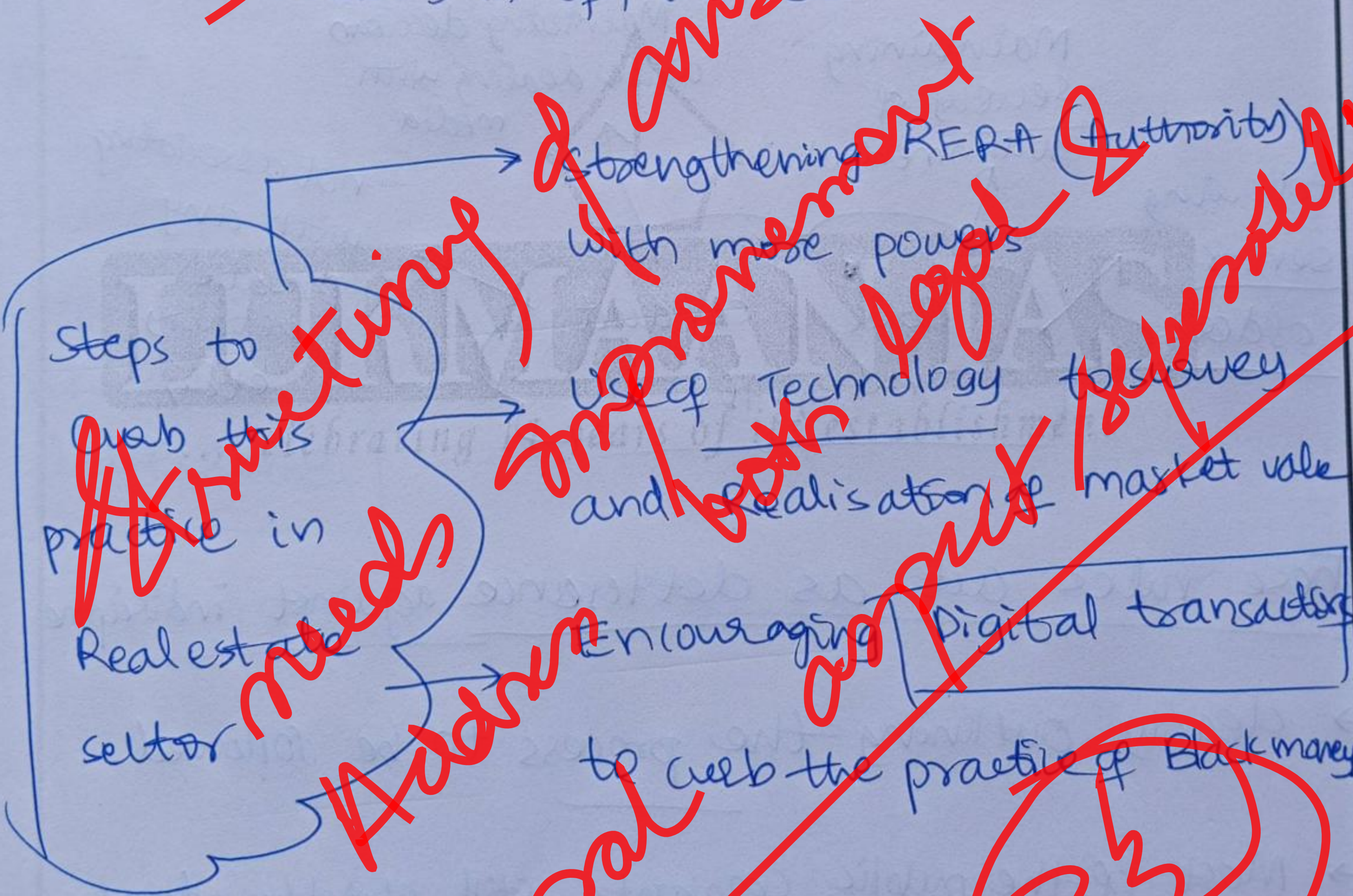
1. 'Land' is limited commodity and the market value of land is not standardised in financial

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
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transactions.

2. Even though we have RERA (Real Estate Regulatory Act) and Authority, the absence of proactive monitoring is causing practicing of illicit transactions.
3. Without standardised market realisation of land value welcomes the more demand for land and the scope for transactions in off the records.

Handwritten notes:
- This is legal aspect
- In legal aspect



Thus, along with these steps; awareness campaigns and rewarding the honest citizens would also impact behavioural Aspects.

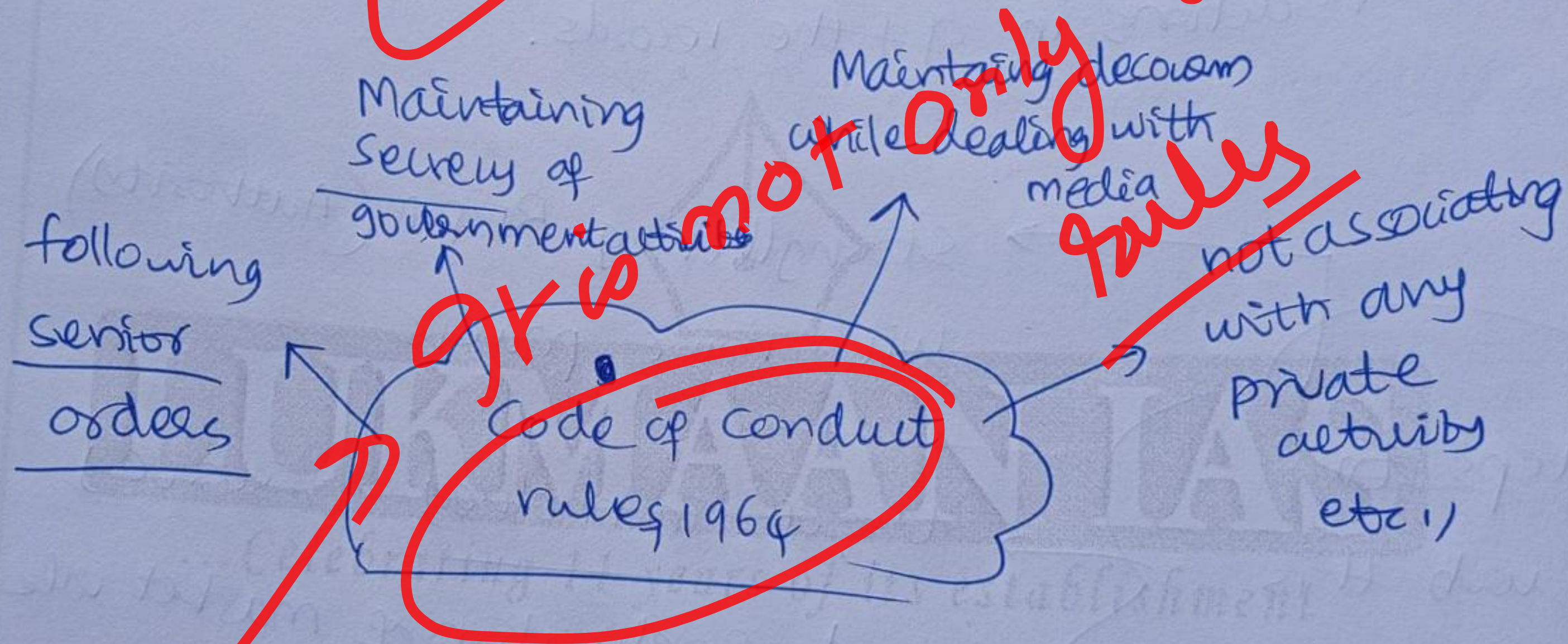
Q5.

(b)

आचार संहिता लोक सेवकों के लिए बाध्यकारी है और इसके उल्लंघन के परिणामस्वरूप अनुशासनात्मक कार्रवाई की जाती है। क्या आपको लगता है कि यह लोक सेवाओं में अनुशासनहीनता के खिलाफ पर्याप्त प्रतिरोध पैदा करने में विफल रही है? अपने विचार के समर्थन में तर्क दें।
 The Code of Conduct is binding on civil servants and its violation results into disciplinary action. Do you think that it has failed to create enough deterrence against indiscipline in civil services? Give justification for your view. (Answer in 150 words)

10

Code of conduct is the framework for civil servants which highlights do's and don'ts in their functioning of public service



These rules act as deterrence against indiscipline

- clearly outlining the process to be followed.
- Most of the public servants still strictly adhering the values of Nolan principles of ~~transparency~~ Integrity etc.,
- Fear of punishment and following rules order.

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However, there are instances of which civil servants are still breaking the code of conduct, which indicates the lack of acting of deterrence against them.

→ Interacting with media and use of social media while expressing personal views which are contradicting with government stand.

(Justification):-

Reasons for lack of deterrence

→ Rise of new mediums to express
e.g:- social media platforms

→ Code of conduct has lack of effective implementation of punishments

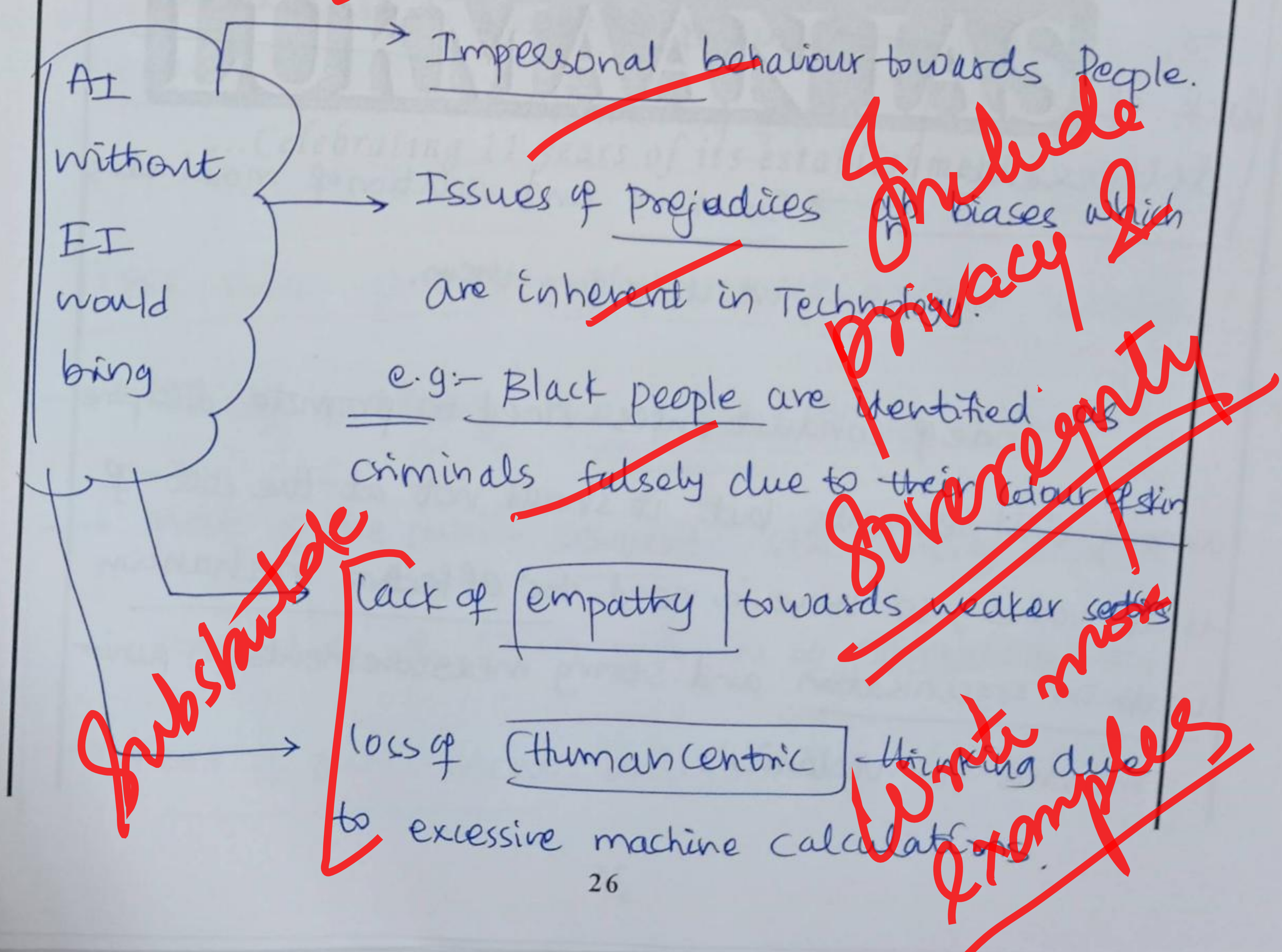
→ Breaking and violation of moral values in upholding them.

Code of conduct rules need to promote discipline among civil servants but it should not at the cost of their values; so there is need for effective mechanism with in organisation and strong measurements (or) punishments for violations.

Q6. (a) "जैसे-जैसे अधिक से अधिक कृत्रिम बुद्धिमत्ता दुनिया में बढ़ रही है, अधिक से अधिक भावनात्मक बुद्धिमत्ता को नेतृत्व में आगे आना चाहिए।" टिप्पणी करें।
"As more and more artificial intelligence is entering into the world, more and more emotional intelligence must enter into leadership." Comment. (Answer in 150 words) 10

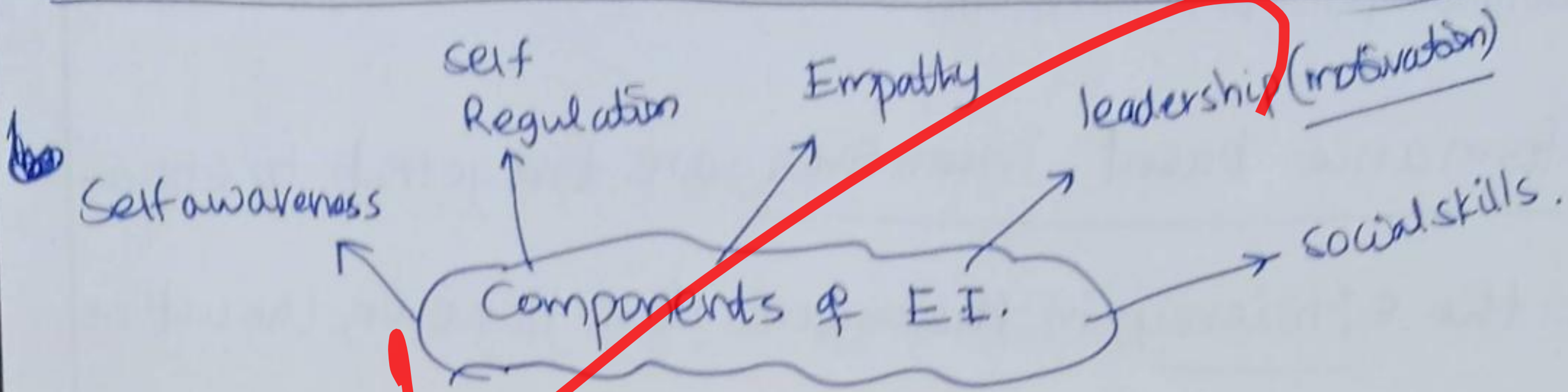
(AI)
Artificial Intelligence is the mimicking of human by computers of Natural Intelligence. As the machines starts to develop these knowledge through computer programmes, this invites many moral and ethical challenges.

(EI)
Emotional Intelligence is the ability to identify and channalise our emotions aswell as other for greater good.



उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
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Need for more E.I in AI for the leadership :-



1. E.I would infuse self awareness and self regulation of functions while dealing with A.I. Programming creation and usage.
2. Empathetical behaviour towards marginalized sections of society could be developed.
e.g:- Any special feature in AI to help physically handicapped people.
3. would promote more Inclusive society and tries to address problems of Inequality.
4. To control the greediness of private companies and provides for moral guidelines while dealing with A.I.

Handwritten notes in red:
- need to write how AI would behave
- On sense of AI through leadership
- Minimize demand for the answer

In contemporary society, A.I. is inevitable; but it should be complimented with E.I. to establish just and equal society.

- Q6. (b) प्रदर्शन-आधारित प्रोत्साहन लोक सेवाओं के मूल मूल्यों के विरुद्ध जाते हैं। परीक्षण करें।
Performance-based incentives go against the core values of civil services.
Examine. (Answer in 150 words) 10

Performance based incentives are targeted to enha-
-ance the efficiency in the organisation. However, the welfare
state policy of Government and civil services would come
into contrast with these initiatives.

Performance based incentives against core values of civil services

1. Performance based incentives creates competition
among civil servants and compromise with the
values of Integrity and honesty of officers.

2. The quest for Results would drive the services
to ignore the marginalised sections in the process.

It goes against values of empathy and compassion towards
weaker sections.

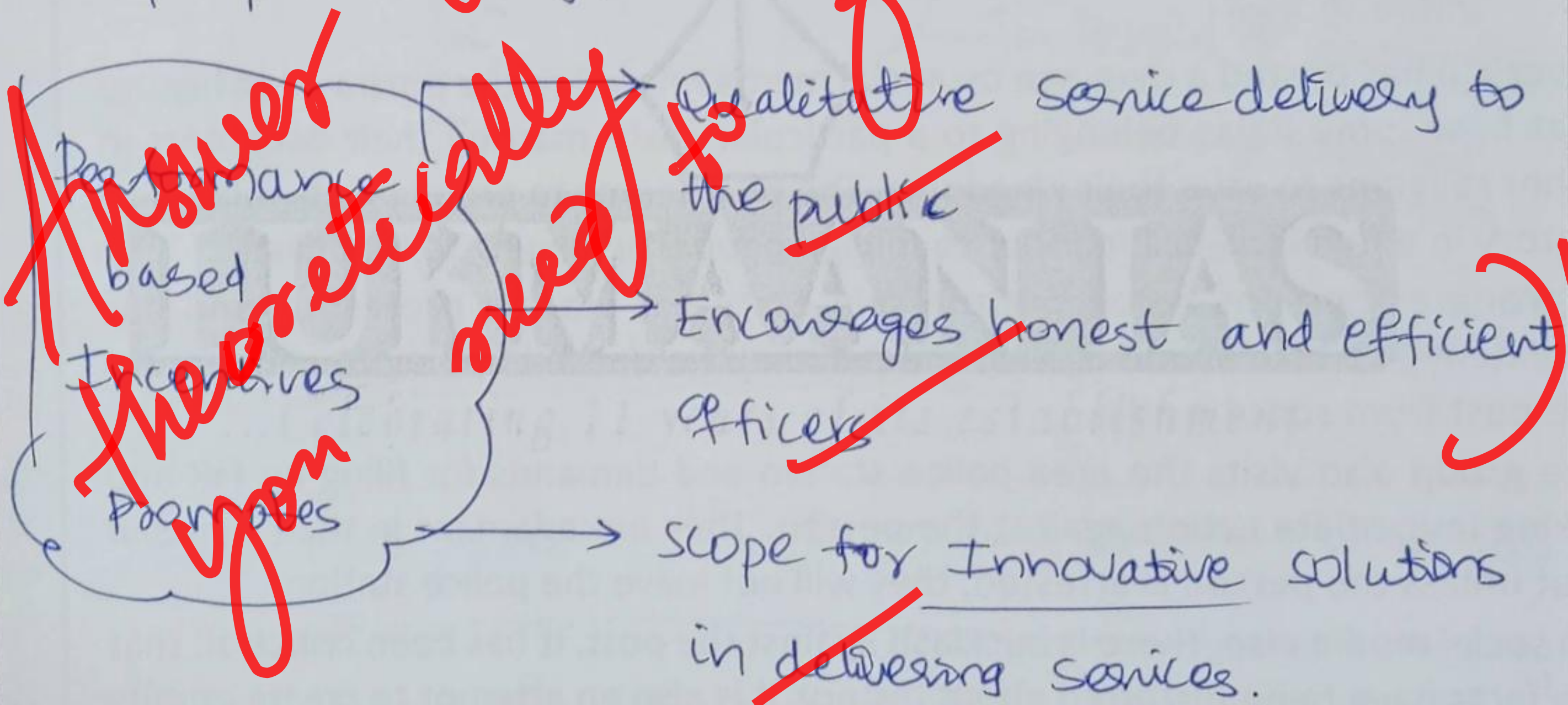
3. The merit based rewarding compromise with the
principle of equity and equal representation.

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
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4. Ritualistic norms of rules would create the barriers to achieve Social Justice in the society to reach out last man on the ground.

5. Haste decision making and lack of involving stakeholders violates Accountability principle of civil services.

However, Performance based incentives also serve the purpose through *it correct but some examples*



There should be balance between both of this aspects and Human centric civil services along with performance based incentives would fulfil the service values.

Mission Karmayogi is the good step in this direction for betterment of civil service professionalism.

खण्ड B

Section B

Q7.

एक व्यक्ति ने सोशल मीडिया पर इतिहास के वर्णन से संबंधित एक संदेश पोस्ट किया है कि कैसे एक विशेष जाति के कुछ राजाओं ने अपने राज्य को बचाने के लिए अन्य धर्मों में अपनी बेटियों से शादी की। ऐसा लगता है कि पोस्ट इतिहास से जुड़े तथ्यों को उस जाति के लोगों को बदनाम करने के लिए जोड़-तोड़ कर पेश करती है।

उक्त जाति के व्यक्तियों के एक समूह ने इसका विरोध शुरू किया है और धमकी दी है कि यदि व्यक्ति माफी नहीं मांगता है और सोशल मीडिया से पोस्ट को नहीं हटाता है तो उसके खिलाफ कार्रवाई की जाएगी। समूह क्षेत्र के पुलिस स्टेशन का भी दौरा करता है और प्राथमिकी दर्ज करने और व्यक्ति के खिलाफ तत्काल कार्रवाई करने की मांग करता है। वे अपनी मांग पर अड़े हैं कि जब तक व्यक्ति को गिरफ्तार नहीं किया जाता है, वे थाने से बाहर नहीं जाएंगे।

सोशल मीडिया पर भी इस पोस्ट का विरोध हो रहा है। यह आलोचना की गई है कि इतिहास के बारे में तथ्यों को तोड़-मरोड़ कर पेश किया गया है। यह समुदायों के बीच दुश्मनी पैदा करने और समाज में शांति और सद्भाव को बिगाड़ने का भी एक प्रयास है।

मान लीजिए आप थाने के थानाध्यक्ष हैं, तो

- मामले में आपके सामने आने वाली नैतिक द्वंद्वों की चर्चा करें।
- स्थिति को संभालने के लिए आपकी कार्यवाही योजना क्या होगी? साथ ही अपनी कार्रवाई का औचित्य भी बताएं।

A person has posted a message on social media related to the portrayal of history that how some Rajas belonging to a particular caste married their daughters in other religions to save their kingdoms. The post seems to project facts related to history in a manipulated manner to malign people belonging to that caste.

A group of persons belonging to the said caste has started protesting and has threatened to take action against the person if he doesn't apologize and remove the post from social media.

The group also visits the area police station and demands for filing an FIR and taking immediate action against the person. They are adamant in their demand that unless the person is arrested, they will not leave the police station.

On social media also, there is backlash against the post. It has been criticized that the facts have been distorted about history. It is also an attempt to create enmity between communities and disturb peace and harmony in society.

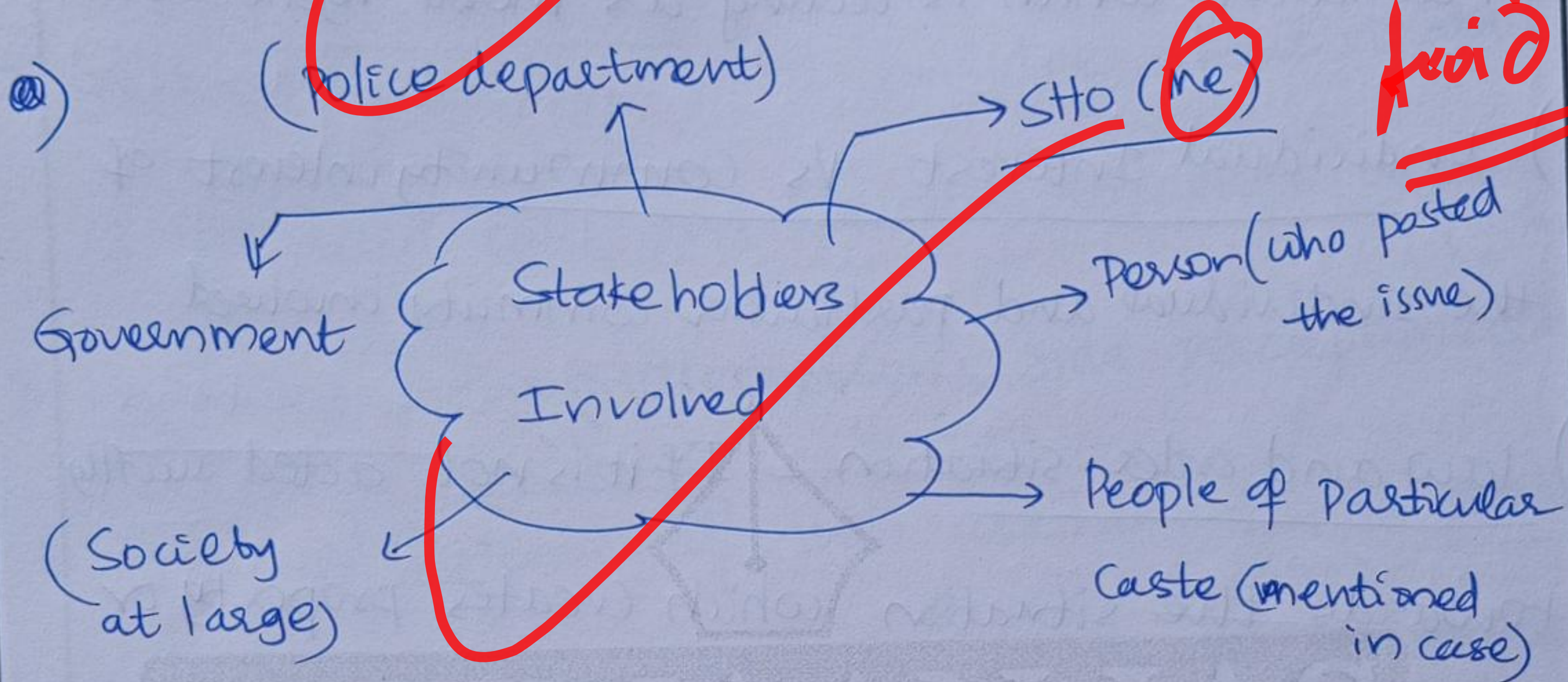
Suppose you are the SHO of the police station, then

- Discuss the ethical dilemmas faced by you in the case.
- What would be your course of action to handle the situation? Also, give justification for your action. (Answer in 250 words)

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

Social media created a platform for expressing one's views, however it become a dangerous platform for malicious activities of fakenews, hate news for promoting enmity between groups in societies.



avoid 'me'!

(a) Ethical dilemmas involved:-

1) Freedom of speech Vs Promoting enmity in society

As the person has the rights to express his opinion under Article 19(1)(a); but it should not cross restrictions of Article (19)(2).

dilemma among positive values

2) (Moral outrage) Vs (objectivity)

The Decision should be based on the facts but

not from the outrage of social media users.

3) Pressure Group Interests Vs Societal Interests -

As the caste group is pressuring for a part of the individual which is acting as moral agent here.

4) Individual Interest Vs Community interest of

the individual and particular community involved

5) law and order situation - If it is not acted swiftly

towards the situation which creates property or human loss in society.

6) Non partisanship behaviour towards all sections

irrespective of pressures of these sections.

7) Maintaining Emotional Intelligence in this situation

when the emotions are very high from all sections of the society

Complaints

These are not dilemmas

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए। Candidates must not write on this margin.

⑥ Course of Action

1. Reading and analysing the given post of the accused in case.
2. Taking legal expert to consider about violations of the said post. and requesting to delete by that platform.
3. hearing from the person's side perception as well.
4. If it is unintentional, then ask him to give public apology for which he caused hurting of sentiments.
5. If it is intentional, then will file FR according to the Section of the law.
6. Meanwhile, will order the police personnel to take out the march and conduct negotiations with caste leaders to calm down the situation.
7. Maintaining law and order in case of any aggrieved situation and use of 144 section if it is necessary.

First maintain law. portents are police station

Good. Write that you'll persuade first

Justification :-

1) Action should be based on facts, not on the emotions.

2) Consulting All parties Impartially to find out true situation at ground.

3) maintaining law and order as security of human lives is paramount as my duty

4) Proceeding according with rules and law

Social media is a double edged sword

So Individuals should use carefully while using it and awareness campaigns at school about good use of social media is recommended

श्री अ एक नए व्यापारी हैं और श्री ब उनके ग्राहक हैं। श्री अ एक बहुत ही ईमानदार व्यक्ति हैं और "ईमानदारी सबसे अच्छी नीति है" के दर्शन का पालन करके व्यापार करना चाहते हैं। वह सभी रिकॉर्ड ठीक से रखते हैं और करों का भुगतान करते हैं।

एक ऐसे व्यापार सौदे में जिसमें श्रीमान अ को मोटी रकम का भुगतान करना पड़ता है, उनके ग्राहक श्री ब जोर देकर कहते हैं कि वह केवल नकद में ही लेंगे, चेक या ऑनलाइन लेनदेन नहीं करेंगे। श्री अ स्वच्छ वित्तीय प्रणाली को बढ़ावा देने और कर अनुपालन बढ़ाने के लिए वर्तमान सरकार के प्रयासों का उदाहरण देकर उन्हें समझाने की कोशिश करते हैं।

लेकिन श्री ब ने अपने पिछले अनुभवों को कर-अधिकारियों और कई ऐसी घटनाओं के साथ साझा किया जिसमें ईमानदार व्यापारियों को भी परेशान किया गया और उन्हें फंसाया गया। वह आगे कहते हैं कि कैसे कर से जुड़े मामलों को सालों तक अदालतों में घसीटा जाता है। मूलतः वह कह रहे हैं कि सरकार ईमानदार और बेईमान दोनों व्यापारियों के साथ समान व्यवहार करती है और इसलिए, बेईमान होना हमेशा बेहतर होता है ताकि बुरे समय के लिए बचत हो सके।

- मान लीजिए कि आप श्री अ हैं, तो आप इस स्थिति से कैसे निपटेंगे? क्या आप किसी नैतिक दुविधा का सामना करेंगे? व्याख्या करें।
- मान लीजिए कि आपके व्यवसायिक प्रतिष्ठान पर छापा पड़ा है और आप जानते हैं कि यह आपको परेशान करने के लिए किया गया है, तो क्या आप अभी भी "ईमानदारी सबसे अच्छी नीति है" के दर्शन में विश्वास करेंगे? अपने तर्क के समर्थन में कारण बताएं।
- मान लीजिए कि आप एक कर अधिकारी हैं तो आप श्रीमान अ को उनकी दुविधा को दूर करने के लिए क्या सलाह देंगे?

Mr. A is a new businessman and Mr. B is his one client. Mr. A is a very honest person and wants to do business by following the philosophy of "honesty is the best policy". He maintains all the records properly and pays taxes.

In one such business deal in which Mr. A has to pay a hefty amount, his client Mr. B, is insisting that he will take only in cash and not cheque or online transaction. Mr. A tries to convince him by giving the examples of the present government efforts to boost a clean financial system and increase tax compliance.

But Mr. B shares his past experiences with tax-officials and many such incidents in which even honest businessmen were harassed and implicated. He further goes on saying that how tax related cases are dragged in courts for years.

Basically, he is saying that the government treats both honest and dishonest businessmen alike and therefore, it's always better to be dishonest so that one can have savings for the bad times.

- Suppose you are Mr. A, then how will you deal with this situation? Will you face any moral dilemma? Explain.
- Suppose there is a raid on your business premise and you know that it has been done to harass you, then will you still believe in the philosophy of "honesty is the best policy"? Give reasons in support of your argument.
- Suppose you are a tax official then what will you advise to Mr. A to clear his dilemma? (Answer in 250 words)

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It is ^{widely} believed that Tax policy in India is cumbersome and causing lot of problems for taxpayers. Even though government is introduced many initiatives for transparency, this perception still dominates among business groups.

a) Moral dilemma :-

As ^{it is} mentioned by Mr. B; If there is no recognition for following the policy of honesty, then definitely there will be cognitive dissonance in our thought process to follow the rules. If dishonest are also happily surviving in the system, the basic question of being honesty would arise.

Dealing with the situation :- I will convince Mr. B

to follow the honest policy, as it is legal, won't cause any problems in future and following rules and

honesty is our sake not for the other's sake.

If we morally correct, then our decisions will also correct; but deviation from these would 'Crisis of Conscience'. So I would encourage Mr. B to follow

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Candidates must not write on this margin.

honest policy and we can't generalise one's experiences of Tax officials of past and further tells him about government activities of e-filing system of Tax.

(b) If the raid was happened in premise and if it has been to harass me - (I would still follow and believe in the honesty is the best policy) because —

1) As there is no need for fear, as there is no wrong doing in the honesty philosophy.

2) It would further explains the philosophy of honesty, As the raid would expose my honesty philosophy to the public.

3) Stoicism philosophy - advocated for sufferings for good without any pain would promote great values in society.

4) Satyameva Jayate - Truth alone triumphs so the final result would be in my favour.

5) Fortitude in the policy in adverse conditions and sticking to the values of conscience.

(C) Being Tax officials - Advise to Mr. A

1. Tax raids are not to harass people rather to expose corruption and promote honesty values.

2. Sometimes Rules and Regulations would impact Taxpayer's patience and they feel vindicated but government of day would always strive to serve honest Tax payers.

In India - only 4% are ^{Direct} Tax payers.

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

3. Explaining the Initiatives of Tax Department to promote Transparency and honesty in the society.

e.g. - 1) e-filing Tax system

→ Fearless Interactions for doubts

4. Encouraging Mr. A to follow his philosophy of 'honesty is best policy' and which would further impact in society in positive way.

Government of the day need to reward honest citizens for their honesty to propagate these Ideals in the society.

Good attempt
Can improve part (a)

ah

Q9. जल संकट मनुष्य के अस्तित्व और समाज में शांति एवं सद्भाव के लिए एक नए खतरे के रूप में उभर रहा है। कई भारतीय शहर भी पानी की कमी का सामना कर रहे हैं और ऐसा ही एक शहर जबलपुर है जो मध्य प्रदेश के केंद्र में स्थित है और नर्मदा नदी से 15 किलोमीटर दूर है।

जबलपुर के जल के चार प्रमुख स्रोत नर्मदा, वर्षा, भूजल और दो जलाशय हैं। कभी झीलों की नगरी के नाम से जाना जाने वाला शहर आज अपनी खूबसूरती खो चुका है तथा भीषण जल संकट से गुजर रहा है।

जल संकट, लम्बी कतारों व सड़कों पर भीड़ के साथ लोगों के लुप्त हो रहे धैर्य का भी साक्षी है। झीलों के सूखने जैसे पर्यावरण पर पड़ने वाले परिणामों पर विचार किए बिना, जल स्रोतों के पुनरोपचार के बजाय कंक्रीट के भवन और अपशिष्ट पदार्थ, खेल और व्यावसायिक परिसरों की योजना बनाई जा रही है।

पानी की कमी के कारण नवनिर्मित कॉलोनियों के प्रत्येक भूखंड में नलकूपों की खुदाई हुई है, जिसका भूजल पर बुरा प्रभाव पड़ा है और फलस्वरूप जल स्तर गिरने से समस्या और बढ़ गई है।

इससे पहले, अधिकांश बारिश जो होती थी, उससे सघन हरित आवरण के चलते भूजल जलभृत पुनर्भरण होता था, जो सतही अपवाह के लिए एक बाधा के रूप में काम करता था। अब, वन आवरण को पर्याप्त रूप से हटाने के साथ, उपलब्ध जलाशयों में गाद आ रही है। दुर्भाग्य से, संकट को हल करने के लिए कोई आधिकारिक नीति नहीं है। मान लीजिए आप जबलपुर के नगर आयुक्त हैं, तो

- नगर आयुक्त के रूप में, झीलों, जलाशयों को पुनर्जीवित करने और पानी की कमी की समस्या को हल करने के लिए व्यवहार्य समाधान की चर्चा करें।
- आपके द्वारा लिए गए प्रत्येक समाधान के कुछ संभावित नकारात्मक परिणाम हो सकते हैं। नकारात्मक परिणामों और उन्हें दूर करने के लिए रणनीतियों की चर्चा करें।

Water crisis is emerging as a new threat for the survival of humans and peace and harmony in society. Many Indian cities are also facing scarcity of water and one such is Jabalpur which is located in the heart of Madhya Pradesh and lies 15 kilometers away from the river Narmada.

Narmada, rain, groundwater and two reservoirs are the four major sources of water for Jabalpur. Once known as the city of lakes, the water bodies have today lost their lust and it is experiencing an imminent water crisis.

Water shortage leads to long queues and street squabbles with people's patience running out. Concrete buildings and waste material, sports and business complexes are being planned in place of the retreating water bodies, without a passing thought to the consequences on the environment, such as the drying of lakes.

Scarcity of water has led to the digging of tubwells in every plot of the newly-constructed colonies, which has a worse effect on groundwater and consequently has further aggravated the problem with the fall of the water table.

Earlier, most of the rain that fell recharged groundwater aquifers because of dense green cover, which acted as a barrier for surface runoff. Now, with substantial removal of forest cover, the available reservoirs are getting silted up. Unfortunately, there is no official policy to respond to the crisis. Suppose you are the Municipal commissioner of Jabalpur, then

- As a Municipal commissioner, discuss the feasible solution for reviving lakes, reservoirs and solving the problem of scarcity of water.

b) There can be some possible negative consequences of each solution that you take. Discuss the negative consequences and strategies to overcome them. (Answer in 250 words)

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

In India, the average percapita available water 1750cc and it is decreased from 4500 cc from the independent. It is due to depleting groundwater and lack of water harvesting etc.

a) As Municipal Commissioner,

Feasible solutions for reviving lakes and Reservoirs & problem of scarcity of water :-

1. Examining and detailed report of Groundwater level through experts to understand the situation.
2. locating the reservoirs and their drain channels to prepare for a plan.
3. Conducting gram sabhas in the region to understand and taking suggestions from locals. and Requesting more funds for department.

4. Deploying water harvesting Techniques of 'Pach' the Rain Campaigns' through 'Tankas' preparation (It was much prevalent in Rajasthan) with help of Gram Panchayats.

5. MGNREGA ^{work} Programmes for removal of silts and cleaning of reservoir to storage of the water

6. Awareness Programmes - To water conservation recharge and sustainable use through Nbcs and SHGs. (To nudge behavioural attitudes)

7. planting Tree saplings through mass movement through public campaign.

e.g.:- clean Galpara, Green Galpara Campaign (Assam)

8. well centered and planned housing practices to control the water runoff of concrete floors.

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
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9. Restriction on digging borewells sometimes till the ground water level reach optimal level.

10. Monitoring through a committee which involves all stakeholders of the issue till the solution.

(b) Negative consequences and strategies to overcome

Step taken	Negative consequence	Strategies to overcome
1. Gramsabha meeting for Adivies	No consensus decision among the public and delay in decision making.	(Time frame) for action plan to proceed.
2. MGNREGA Funds	more burden on Exchequer for the expenditure	Requesting department to allocate the fund
3. Campaignings of water conservation	elite centric and Alienation among common public	Representation from all communities.

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Step taken	Negative consequence	Strategies to overcome
4. planting the tree saplings	No conservation after planting and wastage of money	Constant monitoring of the situation
5. Restriction on borewells	No availability of water	Try to arrange water facilities Temporarily and Temporarily restriction to be removed.

Handwritten notes in red ink:

Need to write with

-ve consequence

Water is the source of life on the earth, one should be careful while using, make sure not to waste it. Behavioural changes and make it like 'Jan Andolan' for water conservation.

Water

-ve

to make long term benefit

आप सरकारी जिला अस्पताल में डॉक्टर के पद पर कार्यरत हैं। कंपनी अधिनियम 2013 के प्रावधान कि एक लाभ कमाने वाली कंपनी को अपने शुद्ध लाभ का 2% कॉर्पोरेट सामाजिक उत्तरदायित्व पर खर्च करना चाहिए, के कारण आपका अस्पताल बीपीएल श्रेणी के रोगियों के लिए एक दवा कंपनी से धन प्राप्त कर रहा है। धन से गरीब रोगियों के लिए सुविधाओं में सुधार हुआ है और धीरे-धीरे, अस्पताल ने एक अच्छी छवि और लोकप्रियता, खासकर समाज के गरीब वर्ग के बीच अर्जित की है।

दवा कंपनी ने हाल ही में मुख्य चिकित्साधिकारी को एक प्रस्ताव दिया है कि अस्पताल मरीजों को उसकी दवाओं की सिफारिश करे और उसके चिकित्सा उपकरणों की खरीद करे। मुख्य चिकित्साधिकारी प्रस्तावों को स्वीकार करता है। वह अस्पताल के व्हाट्सएप ग्रुप के माध्यम से सभी डॉक्टरों को इस कंपनी की दवाओं की सिफारिश करने के लिए संदेश भेजता है। उन्होंने खरीद विभाग को उपकरणों की खरीद के लिए एक विस्तृत योजना तैयार करने के लिए भी कहा।

मान लीजिए आप अस्पताल में डॉक्टर हैं। पूछताछ करने पर पता चलता है कि दवा कंपनी का रिकॉर्ड साफ नहीं है। कंपनी के खिलाफ नियामकीय मानकों का पालन नहीं करने को लेकर जांच चल रही है। आप पाते हैं कि निर्धारित सरकारी मानकों और कंपनी द्वारा पेश किए गए मानकों में मेल नहीं है। आप भी काफी आश्वस्त हैं कि कंपनी ने मुख्य चिकित्साधिकारी को ज्यादा रिश्वत दी है, लेकिन आपके पास कोई ठोस सबूत नहीं है। इस स्थिति में, आपके पास निम्नलिखित विकल्प हैं। इनमें से प्रत्येक विकल्प का मूल्यांकन करें और अंत में कारण बताते हुए सबसे उपयुक्त विकल्प का सुझाव दें।

- चूंकि ठोस सबूत नहीं हैं, इसलिए मुख्य चिकित्साधिकारी की सलाह का पालन करें क्योंकि वह अस्पताल का मुखिया होता है।
- निर्धारित सरकारी मानकों और कंपनी द्वारा पेश किए गए मानकों पर एक विस्तृत रिपोर्ट बनाएं और इसे उपयुक्त प्राधिकारी को भेजें।
- अन्य डॉक्टरों से बात करें और उच्च अधिकारी से शिकायत करने के लिए आम सहमति बनाएं क्योंकि हो सकता है मुख्य चिकित्साधिकारी ने रिश्वत ली हो।
- व्यक्तिगत रूप से मुख्य चिकित्साधिकारी से मिलें, पहले कंपनी से संबंधित तथ्य प्रस्तुत करें और यदि वह अपना विचार नहीं बदलता है, तो उसका विरोध करें कि वह गलत कर रहा है।

You are working as a doctor in a government district hospital. Due to the provision of the Companies Act 2013 that a profit earning company should spend 2% of its net profit on CSR, your hospital has been receiving funds from a pharmaceutical company for the patients belonging to the BPL category.

The funding has improved facilities for poor patients and gradually, the hospital has earned a good image and popularity, especially among the poor section of society.

The pharmaceutical company has recently given a proposal to the CMO that the hospital should recommend its medicines to patients and procure its medical appliances. The CMO accepts the proposals. He, through the hospital's WhatsApp group, sends messages to all the doctors to recommend medicines of this company. He also asks to the procurement department to prepare a detailed plan for procuring the appliances.

Suppose you are a doctor in the hospital. On inquiry, you come to know that the pharmaceutical company doesn't have a clean record. An investigation is going on against the company for its non-compliance with the regulatory standards. You

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
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find that there is a mismatch between the prescribed government standards and the standards offered by the company. You are also quite convinced that the company has given a huge bribe to the CMO, but you don't have any concrete evidence.

In this situation, you have the following options. Evaluate each of these options and finally suggest the most appropriate option, giving reasons.

- a) Since there is no concrete evidence, follow the advice of the CMO as he is the head of the hospital.
 - b) Make an exhaustive report on the prescribed government standards and the standards offered by the company and send it to the appropriate authority.
 - c) Talk to other doctors and build consensus to complain to a higher authority as the CMO may have taken bribe.
 - d) Personally meet the CMO, first present the facts related to the company and if he doesn't change his mind, confront him that he is doing wrong.
- (Answer in 250 words)

Collusive Corruption strives the society with benefits for both parties involved and causes immense damage to the society in both financially and morally.

(a) Follow Advice of CMO (As no concrete evidence)

Positives	Negatives
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Following directives of higher authorities. → No issue of any disturbance → Helps in hospital and pharmaceutical company 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Compromising with own Value system (Crisis of conscience) → Against professional ethics of doctor.

OK
avoid writing again

value

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

(b) make an exhaustive report and sent to authority

Positive	Negative.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → chances of bringing corrupt activities to lame → Upholding one's duty of conscience 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → may not impact final outcome as CMO is dealing → chances of authority not taking any action.

(c) talk to other doctors to complain to higher Authority

Positive	Negative
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → collective action which might act as force → chances of stopping the awarding contract → upholding the professional ethics 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Higher Authorities might not act. → If CMO came to know about this - retaliatory action → difficult to form consensus among the group.

Avoid

d) meeting CMO, if he doesn't change - confront him

Positives	Negatives
<ul style="list-style-type: none">→ chances of convincing CMO.→ Addressing the root cause and convincing him for overall health system impact→ Honest policy and Quest for solution	<ul style="list-style-type: none">→ CMO might not listen this and could take any retaliatory steps→ there is a no guarantee of absolute decision making that is desired.

would choose option - (b)

because

less appropriate option

More appropriate (a)

1. It would expose ongoing collusive corruption which can act as deterrent for going with project.

2. Objectivity in reporting as there is no concrete evidence against CMO; this report would serve the basis for quelling the spread to pharmaceutical company.

should first matter you solve the matter internally. Point to go to superior authority first

उम्मीदवारों को इस हारा में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

3. Societal pressure through media would help to ~~pressurise~~ ~~CMO~~ in this regard.

4. Upholding my duties of hypocritical oaths and performing ~~the~~ role within my periw

5. Consulting appropriate authority which have the power to take ~~action~~ without much fuss. (Thus actions speaks louder than words)

6. Conscience based decision of my Integrity.
Public servants confront ~~corrupt~~ ~~authorities~~ vehemently to establish clean and transparent governance system ~~for~~ the society.

1

Write
Appropriately
by choosing
Option (A)

LUKMAAN IAS

...Celebrating 11 years of its establishment

आप अनुसूचित जाति एवं पिछड़ा वर्ग कल्याण विभाग के निदेशक हैं। विभाग राज्य के भीतर और बाहर स्थित शैक्षणिक संस्थानों में पढ़ने वाले अनुसूचित जाति और पिछड़ा वर्ग के छात्रों को छात्रवृत्ति वितरित करने के लिए जिम्मेदार है। विभाग द्वारा एक लेखापरीक्षा के दौरान, आपके संज्ञान में आया कि छात्रों को छात्रवृत्ति के वितरण में उच्च स्तर के जालसाजी के मामले थे। आपने एक ईमानदार अधिकारी होने के नाते सच्चाई जानने हेतु जांच के लिए तुरंत एक जांच पैनल का गठन किया।

पैनल ने पाया कि संस्थानों और पाठ्यक्रमों के नाम और छात्रों के आधार नंबर बदल दिए गए थे और पैसे जाली आधार से जुड़े खातों में स्थानांतरित कर दिए गए थे। जांच रिपोर्ट में बताया गया है कि इस धोखाधड़ी के कृत्य में शामिल लोग इस प्रणाली को अच्छी तरह से जानते थे।

आपने पैनल की सिफारिशों पर कार्रवाई करते हुए भ्रष्टाचार के इस कृत्य में शामिल अधिकारियों को निलंबित कर दिया और जिला पुलिस में शिकायत भी दर्ज कराई। पुलिस विभाग को कई बार ताकीद करने के बाद भी प्राथमिकी दर्ज नहीं की गई है। आप समझते हैं कि पुलिस जानबूझकर प्राथमिकी दर्ज करने में देरी कर रही है क्योंकि घोटाले में कई उच्च पदस्थ अधिकारी और निजी शिक्षण संस्थान शामिल हो सकते हैं।

- मामले में नैतिक मुद्दों की चर्चा करें।
- आपके लिए कौन से विकल्प उपलब्ध हैं? इनमें से प्रत्येक विकल्प का मूल्यांकन करें और कारण बताते हुए उस विकल्प का चयन करें जिसे आप सबसे उपयुक्त समझते हैं।

You are the Director of the Department of the Welfare of Scheduled Castes and Backward Classes. The department is responsible for disbursing scholarships to SC and BC students studying in educational institutes located within the state and outside. During an audit exercise by the department, it came to your notice that there was a high level of forgery cases in the disbursement of scholarships to students. You, being an upright officer, promptly constituted an enquiry panel for the investigation to know the truth.

The panel finds that the names of the institutes and courses and students' Aadhaar numbers were changed and the money was transferred into forged Aadhaar-linked accounts. The inquiry report pointed out that those involved in this fraudulent act were well aware of the system.

Acting on the recommendations of the panel, you suspended the officials who were involved in this act of corruption and also lodged a complaint with the District Police. Even after sending several reminders to the police department, FIR has not been lodged. You sense that police are deliberately delaying the registration of FIR as there could be many high-ranking officials and private educational institutes involved in the scam.

- Discuss the ethical issues in the case.
 - What are the options available to you? Evaluate each of these options and choose the option which you consider the most appropriate, giving reasons.
- (Answer in 250 words)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

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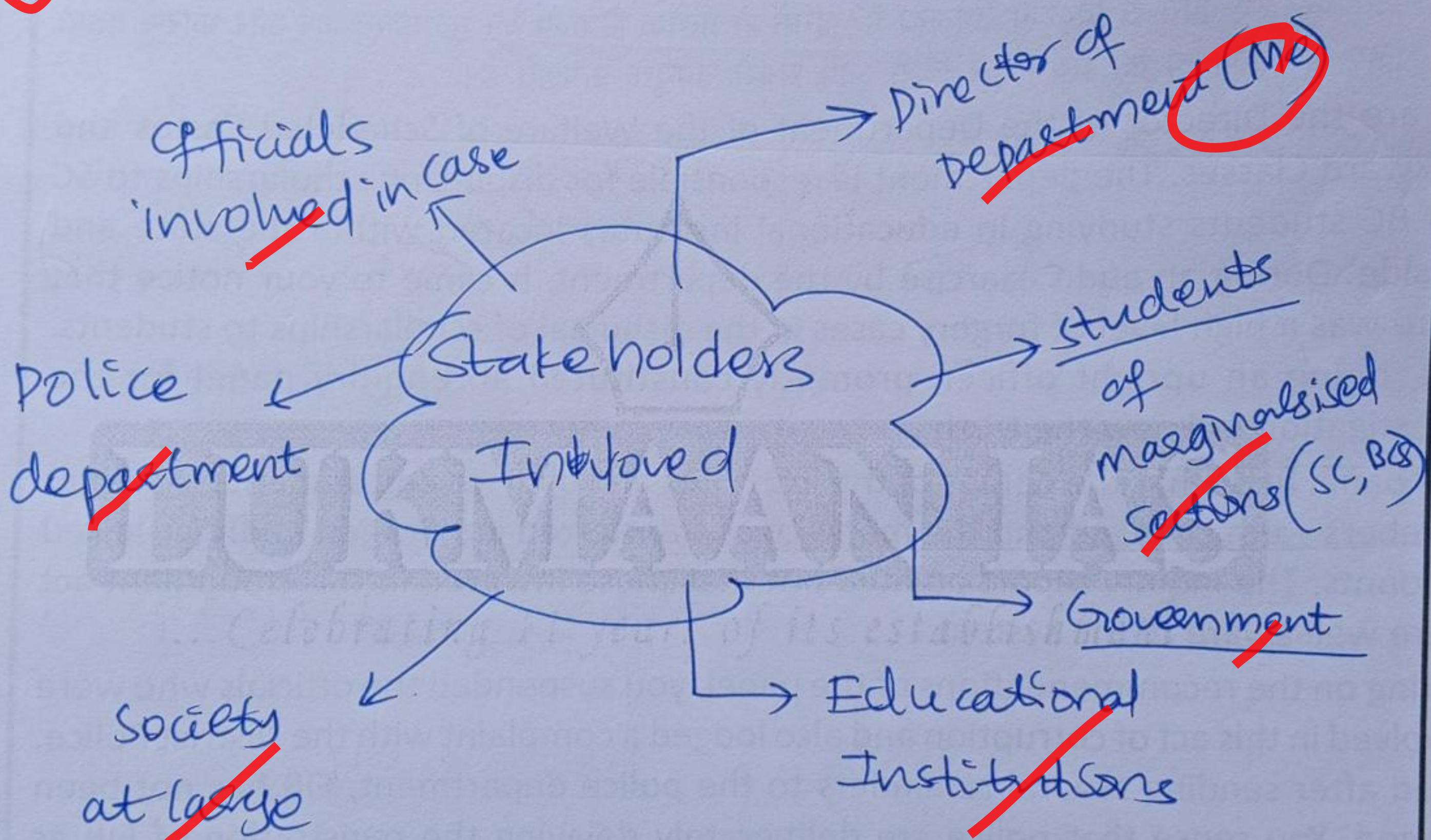
Constitution provided for development of

marginalised sections in its DPSPs. Government

made many laws to uphold these principles to

promote equity for the establishment of

egalitarian society.



(a) ethical issues :-

1) collusive corruption of officials with educational

institutions for fraudulent forgeries.

धन,
है?

② children's right to education — which is at threat

due to sidebracketing of resources.

③ Failure of fulfilling duty of police for acting

against the incident.

④ Moral turpitude of officials who are involved

in the scam.

⑤ Compromising the values of honesty, integrity

while fulfilling the public services.

⑥ lack of compassion and empathy towards

weaker sections (of SC, BC students)

⑦ Misusing of public funds — thus failing

fiduciary responsibility of department

while dealing with public funds.

Wanted
Good

⑥ Options available :-

① Ignoring the issue, as you have done enough already

Positives	Negatives
1. Suspension already acts as deterrent.	1. not fulfilling the complete Justice
2. Exposed activities may act as deterrent	2. Crisis of conscience (as not sync with value system)

② leaking to media about issue to pressurise the police to act in this regard

Positives	Negatives.
1. chances of speeding up issue	1. Violation of conduct of rules of service.
2. Act as a moral agent	2. Calls for enquiry on you

③ complaining IG (or) state level police officers and consulting CSO for take up action and distributing money to real applicants

Positives	Negatives.
1. issue may be addressed holistically.	1. chances of not responding.

धन, सफल
है? व्याख्यान

10 v
le

उम्मीदवारों को इस
हाशिए में नहीं
लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates
must not
write on
this margin.

Positives	Negatives
2. Complete natural Justice	2. Image of the Government would damage
3. Deterrence in future mistakes for people	

I would choose option-3 ; because-

1. Going as per the law, to ^{get} complete Natural Justice

2. Upholding the values of honesty, Integrity.

3. Seeing with compassionate services towards SC, BC students.

4. Addressing collusive corruption to deter future similar incidences.

5. To win the Trust in public eyes of government.

As gandhiji said - 'Corruption is anti development and anti-poor' and it needs to be addressed.

good

It would include that it would build pressure on police with b.o.c. to option chosen.

Q12. आजकल, कुछ राज्यों में यह प्रथा बन गई है कि जब लोग हिंसक विरोध प्रदर्शन करते हैं और सार्वजनिक संपत्तियों को कोई नुकसान पहुंचाते हैं, तो सरकारें प्रदर्शनकारियों से संबंधित अतिक्रमणों को गिराने की त्वरित कार्रवाई करती हैं। हालाँकि सरकार ने अदालतों के सामने पेश किया है कि विध्वंस एक अलग कार्य है जिसका विरोध और प्रदर्शनकारियों से कोई लेना-देना नहीं है, लेकिन यह स्पष्ट प्रतीत होता है कि विध्वंस सार्वजनिक संपत्ति को नुकसान पहुँचाने के लिए प्रदर्शनकारियों को दंडित करने का एक तरीका है। इस प्रथा को भी चुनिंदा लोगों पर लागू किया गया है।

मान लीजिए आप एक ऐसे जिले के जिलाधिकारी हैं जहां हिंसक विरोध प्रदर्शन हुआ है, जिससे सार्वजनिक संपत्ति को नुकसान पहुंचा है तथा ऊपर से प्रदर्शनकारियों के अतिक्रमण को हटाने के लिए भारी दबाव है, तो

- मामले में नैतिक मुद्दों की चर्चा करें।
- क्या आप इस मामले में किसी नैतिक दुविधा का सामना करेंगे? स्पष्ट करें।
- आपकी कार्यवाही योजना क्या होगी? साथ ही अपनी कार्रवाई का औचित्य भी बताएं।

Nowadays, there is a practice in some states that when people have violent protests and bring any damage to public properties, the governments go into rapid action of demolition of encroachments belonging to the protestors. Although the government has projected before the courts that the demolition is a separate act which has nothing to do with the protests and protestors but it seems obvious that the demolition is a way to punish the protestors for damaging public property. This practice has also been selectively applied.

Suppose you are District Magistrate of a district where there has been a violent protest which has also brought the loss of public property and there is a huge pressure from the top to go for demolition of encroachments belonging to the protestors, then

- Discuss the ethical issues in the case.
 - Will you face any ethical dilemmas in the case? Explain.
 - What will be your course of action? Also, give justification for your action.
- (Answer in 250 words) 20

"Bulldozer Justice" which is trending in some states
 act as loss of public trust in judicial proceedings
 and calling for Instant Justices among
 popular public opinions. But it would set a
 bad precedence as it violates values of natural
Justice

a) Ethical issues :-

1. Constitutional morality - of which law should proceed based on constitutional values
2. Compromise on values of Impartiality of Government as the drives are targeted towards selective community
3. Lack of moral values in public - by causing damage to public property and Encroachments
4. Against the principle of Natural Justice which is based procedure established by law.
5. Violation of human rights - which is causing (right to housing) by demolishing them.
6. Apathy of Government towards public by not acting as a protector rather than destroyer.
7. Failure of Social Contract theory - (by failing law

Not covered

and order situation) which is causing violent protests and loss of public property.

⑥ Ethical Dilemmas involved :-

1. Directive of government Vs Conscience of
which will result in the compromising one over the other
2. professional ethics Vs personal ethics of abiding
the top officials and upholding the natural justice.
3. Justice Vs Empathy - by ordering demolition of houses of the people who caused destruction.
4. Constitutional Vs public morality - which is to act according due process of the law.
5. Crisis of conscience of choosing any action
in present situation.

Final
harsh
VS
Govt action

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

Course of Action :-

1. To take written orders from the higher officials from the action.
2. To giving notice towards the public in enforcement areas.
3. Giving appropriate time to respond and mean-while availing them PM Awas Yojana scheme for housing facilities.
4. Arranging Rehabilitation in case of Temporary Adjustment.
5. Getting permissions from Magistrate and proceeding legal sound way for the demanders.

Justification:-

1. Upholding code of conduct rules, 1964 (by requesting written orders)

2. Giving enough time - for the natural justice process and responding empathetically towards public.
3. Following demolition activities to uphold the law of the land
4. To win back trust among the public and residents.
5. Being Impartial towards all communities.

Civil Servants should work according to the constitutional values and should not do any action which is unbecoming of civil servant

Handwritten notes in red ink:
- A large diagonal line crossing through the list items.
- The word "Impartial" is circled.
- The word "empathetically" is underlined.
- The word "trust" is underlined.
- The word "Impartial" is underlined.
- The word "constitutional" is underlined.
- The word "unbecoming" is underlined.
- The word "civil servant" is underlined.
- The word "empathetically" is written in a larger, more decorative script.